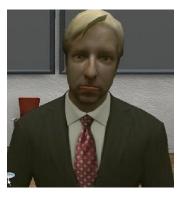


The Simulation Century

Leverage Artificial Intelligence and Simulation to Optimize Outcomes

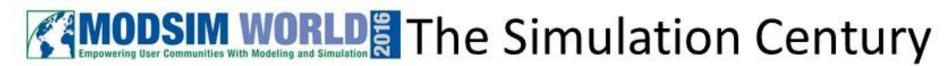
825

March 5, 2025



ultisim

Richard Boyd, CEO Richard.Boyd@UltiSim.com





Thesis: The last century was about the recorded image. This century is about Simulation and Al/human balance





Simulation Century Core Concepts

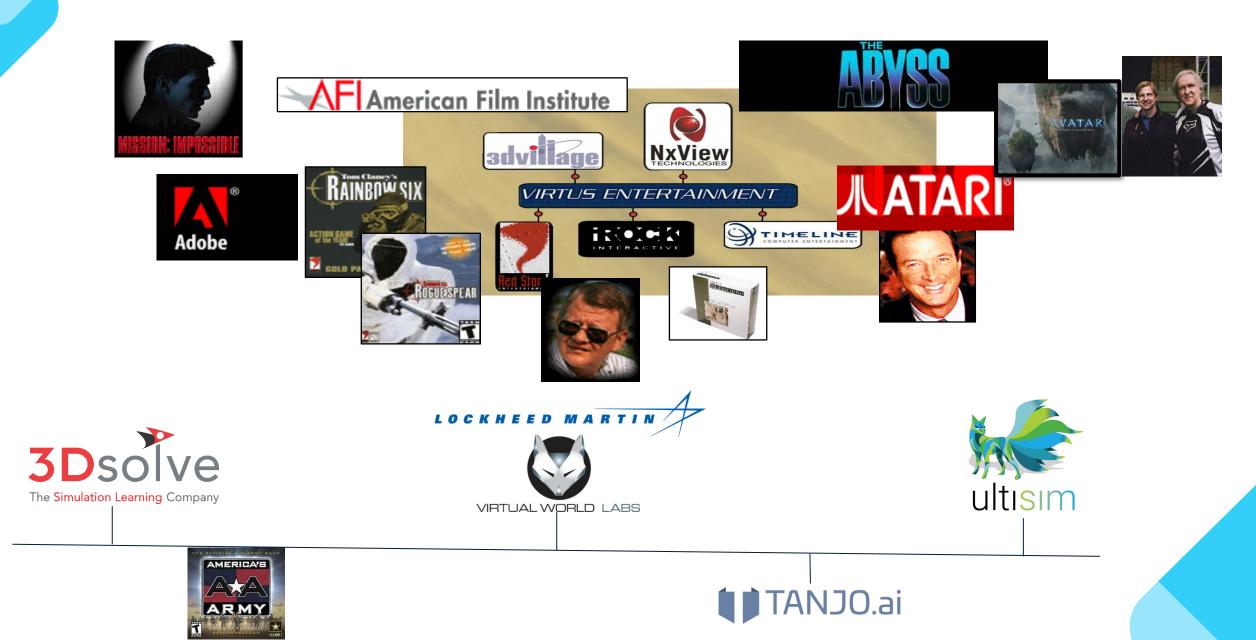
- This is the Simulation Century. (The last century was the first where humans used video images to record and analyze the human condition. This century is about simulation, Alenabled systems and prediction)
- The central problem in an accelerating information age is how to achieve the right balance between humans and automation to optimize outcomes
- Those who attain fluency with automation and digital tools will out-perform those who do not and will begin to appear Superhuman.
- How do we teach digital fluency by allowing humans and machines to play/work together?

Boyd, Richard. "SuperHuman Education", *Getting Smart, (March, 2013)* <u>http://gettingsmart.com/2013/03/superhuman-education/</u>

Boyd, Richard and Rob Szczerba. "SuperHuman Healthcare", *Intelligent Hospital Today,* (September, 2012) <u>http://intelligenthospitaltoday.com/?p=721#comment-299</u>

Boyd, Richard. "Nearer the Holodeck", *Armed Forces Journal, (May, 2010)* <u>http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2010/05/4578938/</u>

Perspective: 30+ Years of AI + Simulation



The Simulation Century Key Topics Today

What Does AI Need from Us? Large Language Models and KGs Digital Twins Synthetic Models of Humans AI and Simulation to design a better future Are You Already Living in a Simulation?

The 6 Stages of AI/ML Application

CHAT ERA: Detailed conversations with information are now possible beyond ad-mediated search pointers.

EFFORTLESS CONTENT CREATION: Consider the ethical and quality implications of creating content so easily in the information age.

AUTOMATION: The key to the 21st Century is a balance between humans and machines to optimize outcomes.

PREDICTION: The ability to model complex systems and predict long-term outcomes is a significant human advancement.

IMPROVING JUDGEMENT: Allocate resources to enhance judgment in the machine age.

DESIGNING THE FUTURE: Use AI/ML to actively design and shape the future in the Simulation Century.

Use AI/ML to shape the desired future in the Simulation Century. The Highest Moral Purpose of AI

3

The highest moral purpose of AI/ML technology is to actively design the future we desire. In The Simulation Century, we can enlist AI in the noble service of shaping the future.

Most people are still coming to grips with prompt engineering. (

Relying too much on generalized content creation may be problematic in the short run. We can now create content without thinking about it(or internalizing meaning)

RPA means more efficient work. Every organization (and individuals) should examine workflows and determine what should be done with human attention, effort, and intelligence/analysis, and what should be turned over to machines.

The ability to predict outcomes using Monte Carlo analysis, especially human behavior outcomes, is powerful (but still not the highest moral purpose). Modeling the first, second, third, and beyond potential consequences of an action or policy is imperative.

Daniel Kahneman said in *Thinking Fast and Slow* that every organization in the machine (AI) age should devote 1% of its budget to improving judgment (making better decisions). What does it mean for your organization if everyone makes one better decision every day?



"The Best Way to Predict the Future is to **Invent** it" – Alan Kay

The AI Revolution is 825 days in



Good low-hanging fruit use cases

- . Make your own Enterprise Brain (and Knowledge Graph)
 - Preserve Organizational Knowledge

• Improve judgement

- . Automate Tasks
- Digital Twins of equipment and processes
- Stem the Silver Tsunami (Digital Twins of your key personnel)
- Synthetic population models of your users/customers
- . Enlist AI in designing your future

Enterprise Social Europe ending and Google Facebook Sony

NCH NETWORK an Vs. Machine: How Humans Are Driving The Next Age f Machine Learning

🔜 f У in 8 🗇 🞜 🗹 F



If you've been following the buzz around artificial ard Boy intelligence lately, you may have gotten the npression that machines will soon take over the

o ioin the network

Marvel movie, Avengers: Age of Ultron, and - two films about what bad can happen when machines go nder an unpleasant judgment on humanity, either because ed and void of any reasoning or because the humans they are

Hollywood is fueling the debate with the latest

ly uncharacteristic beliefs: Microsoft founder Bill Gates shared concerns about the

se to humanity, and theoretical physicist Stephen Hawkin ence to communicate, argued that

ning a demon " Well, there was that obot vacuum tried to suck up a woman's head as she was sleeping on the floor, as nes GPS led people off a cliff, into traffic and into large bodies of wate lear that there are many cases in which machines can work better for us, but are w

all, this isn't the first time brilliant minds and alarmists predicted dystopia and got it ifteen years ago, many feared that all computers would fail during the transition nd January 1, 2000, creating all kinds of chaos and possibly



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> View More Delivered dail

LATEST CRUNCH REPORT



Vatch More Episodes



intelligence use

f you could manage to ignore the purveyors of even higher definition (4K) displays at the 2014 onsumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas, you could see the pattern emerge above the noise. omething new is hannening. It is becoming clear that the last century was about the recorded moving image and the birth of computing; but the beginning of this century is about something lse. It is about ubiquitous intelligence

> he clamoring halls and private venues of Las Vegas last week ere was abundant evidence that the revolution in sensors and ficial intelligence was in full swing. At a press conference ere on Sunday before everything had really geared up. Shawn Bravac, chief economist for the Consumer Electronics ciation, talked about the "Age of Autonomy" and the rnet of Things". He was guoted in the LA Times as saving ther of intelligent gadgets in our lives is expanding at a ing rate and "they are increasingly talking directly to





Sign up!

GETTING SMADT

Some time in the 21st century, a stand alone, un-augmented mind will be considered

arch, adeptiv utilized, can make an already intelligent person yastly m nted reality, and game-based learning continue to improve, the digital divide be e who are comfortably fluent with technology and those who are not will create di sts in society. There is a revolution under way driven by Moore's Law (for price puter processing power1 and Metcalfe's Law (the power of netwo r superhuman to and outperform those without them. Consloov will appear disabled. This will be true of India

Human/Machine Intelligence Partnership "The key to the 21st century is to achieve the right balance between humans and machines to optimize outcomes" – Boyd

2009 Machine Learning: The New Button on the Calculator

Large Datasets > Algorithms





2009 Microsoft Natal, Alex Kipman, Richard Boyd and Jaron Lanier

My first exposure to large scale use of machine learning. 224,000 hours of cpu time to teach the Kinect system what a living room was, and how to recognize motion of the human body as an input device for games (and distinguish between different players)

2010 Hangar 51: The Problem



Warehoused content is not curated knowledge.

• Like Hangar 51 in Raiders Of The Lost Ark, most data and experts in large organizations are undiscoverable or underutilized. The Unusable Warehouse of people and data

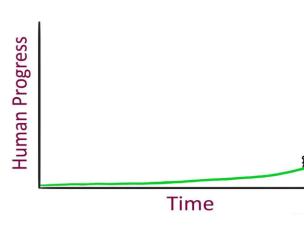


Now where was that write-up where we already figured this out...?



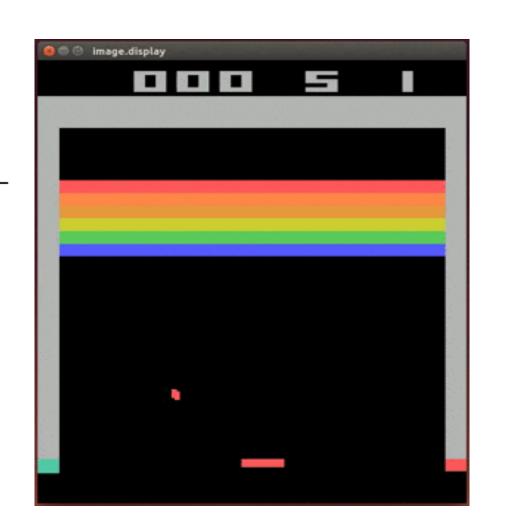


2015 Deepmind learns Atari



Deepmind is not programmed, it watches video of itself playing.

"[It] learns from the ground up. We give it a perceptual experience and it learns from that directly. It learns and adapts from unexpected things, and programme designers don't have to know the solution themselves."



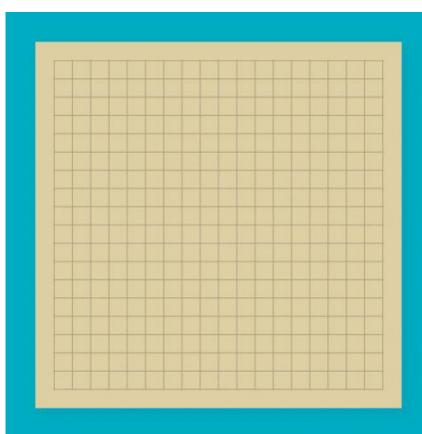


Tanjo's Richard Boyd (left) and the man who led Atari and brought us Pac-Man, Nolan Bushnell (right).

2016 Deepmind Defeats the World Go Champion

Time At last - a computer program that ALL SYSTEMS GO

Human Progress

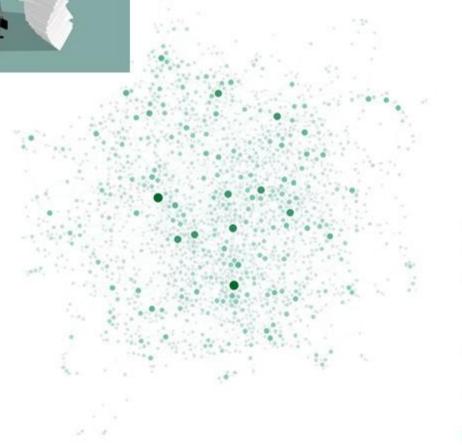


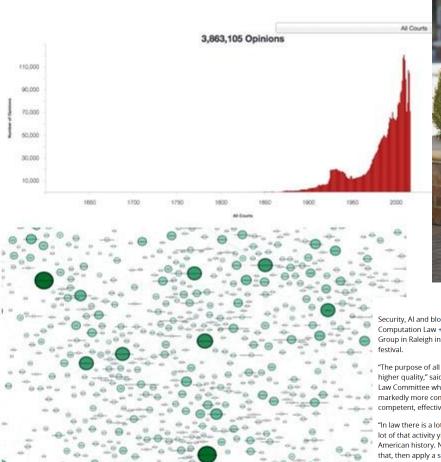
possible positions.

The game of Go has over



TanjoCase-A Machine Learning Map Of Every Case Law Opinion In The United States Since 1797.







Bob Friedman

Security, Al and blockchain need to go hand in hand was the message at a Global Legal Hackers, Computation Law + Blockchain Festival hosted by Campbell University's Legal Hackers Student Group in Raleigh in March. It was one of 24 nodes held around world as part of the international festival.

"The purpose of all the technology is to provide better service for the client efficiently and with higher quality," said Campbell Law School Professor Kevin P. Lee, who chairs the NCBA Future of Law Committee who organized the festival. "In a future where the legal services industry will be markedly more competitive, the best lawyers will be using the best tools to make themselves more competent, effective, and efficient."

"In law there is a lot of reading and researching of documents," said Richard Boyd, Tanjo.ai CEO. "A lot of that activity yields pretty easily to machine learning. Our system reads every legal opinion in American history. No human or teams of humans can do that nor should they. A machine can do that, then apply a set of rules. So, the role of a lawyer today is to figure out what those utility features are and what those values are."

"There are limitations to products and designs and you need to have a version 2 and a version 3," said Tom Snyder, CEO and founder of NCRiot. "You have to keep innovating and keep improving your security."

"Blockchain will have several roles for law firms. The most popular being Smart contract development and adoption," said Craig Petronella, president and CEO of the Petronella Technology Group.

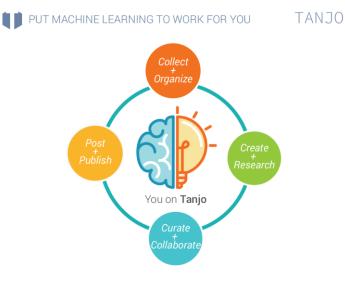
The 21st century legal marketplace is experiencing a collision of forces resulting in clients, lawyers, legal professionals and business innovators who are allies rather than adversaries and Lawyers Mutual is a proud supporter of the creative solutions that will abound. Continue this conversation by contacting us at (800) 662- 8843 or camille@lawyersmutualnc.com.

2017 RevRecBot

Problem: Use machine learning to apply the upcoming new revenue recognition rules from FASBI (which went into effect 12/2017) to large sets of contracts to determine which rules apply. RevRecBot reads your sales contracts, understands the language within them, and suggests (with a confidence score) the correct method for revenue recognition or whether the contract may have a problem that needs human attention.

Customer: CPAs

2017 The NCCC Brain Mission



- An enduring repository of all NCCC knowledge and best practices
- Improve collaboration. Level the access to information across all campuses
- Allow for the free flow of ideas and expertise throughout the system.
- Stem the tide of the "Silver Tsunami"

Artificial 'brain' intelligence to digitally transform NC Community College System



Create + Research

sources.

Curate + Collaborate

Aided by machinePin items to yourlearning bots thatsmartboards. Inviteserve you and yourcolleagues to helpinterests. Filter digitalyou curate yourcontent from the openboards with notes.web and your privateboards with notes.

Collect + Organize

Write your own note cards in collaboration with others. Rate items for relevance, validity, trusted source and quality.

🛑 Post + Publish

Become a Thought Leader! Your machine learning minions will help identify content to post and tell you the optimal time to post to each social media site. Publish to an infinite number of web pages and blogs you control.

Jim Parker left his previous position with the NC Department of Information Technology to join the North Carolina Community College System in 2016. As chief information officer and senior vice president for technology solutions, he soon realized that the system was spending a lot of resources to maintain the capabilities it already had, but was not doing as much in the way of technological innovation.

"We needed to start carving out resources and time to help focus in on what technology we needed to innovate in order for us to have a successful future," said Parker. "And artificial intelligence is just one of them."



"...It's like Pinterest for Knowledge"

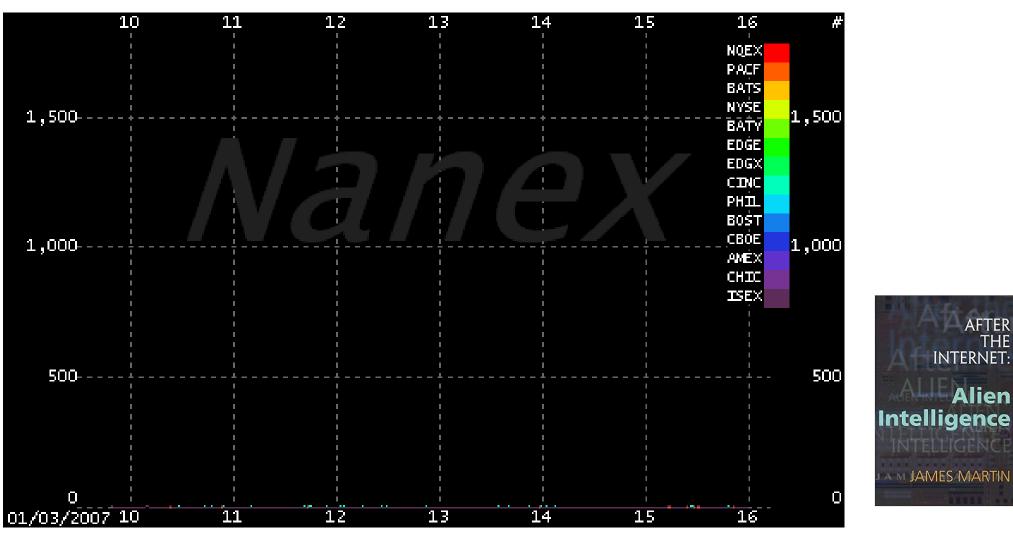
"We used four different tools-now we only use Tanjo"

The Rise of the Machines

Not a level playing field anymore



When AI accesses other AIs, humans are not in the loop



On September 15, 2011, beginning at 12:48:54.600, there was a time warp in the trading of Yahoo! (YHOO) stock. HFT has reached speeds faster than the <u>speed-of-light</u>, allowing time travel into the future. Up to 190 <u>milliseconds</u> into the future, or 0.19 fantaseconds is the record so far. It all happened in just over one second of trading, the evidence buried under an avalanche of about 19,000 quotes and 3,000 individual trade executions. The facts of the matter are indisputable.

Artificial Intelligence (Boyd View)

A & A A

the 0100 - 2009 1958 - 2009 Not 02009 - 2018 Nov 30, 2022 2023 -

Phase 1 Telling machines what to do
Phase 2 Data scientists in high demand
Phase 3 Prompt Engineers
Phase 4 Intelligence Amplification AGI



The Simulation Century The Path to AGI [™]



Artificial Intelligence

Machine learning, including LLMs, state machines, neural nets, Decision and Behavior Trees, and other automation routines.

Simulation Tech

Digital Twins. Models of real-world objects, processes, people, and systems. Including 3D models, and real-time data feeds. Computation.

Knowledge Graph

Domain specific data maps, linked by relevance, semantically meaningful, and accessible to AI.

I visited this 4 Qubit Dwave Quantum computer outside of USC in 2011

Boyd Al Guidance to Congress

Sept 2023 House and Senate Briefings

- This is the Simulation Century
- AI is the new UI (And AI needs DI/DX!)
- The 21st Century Imperative is to seek the right balance between humans and machines to optimize outcomes
- ML/Generative AI is not normal Enterprise Software. It is more intimate and powerful.
- There is no ML Debugger!!
- Utility Functions need careful design (See paperclip problem and hallucinations)
- ML/LLM systems can not transcend their training/databases (They don't create new information)
- Model collapse is a real concern. LLMs are a lossy compression of their training data. As generative AI begins to train on its own generated content we will see data loss and mass forgetting
- You do not need a single data lake. AI/ML can retrieve from data ponds by permission
- Good low hanging fruit use cases: Stem the Silver Tsunami, Make your own Memex, automate tasks with prompts, Digital Twins, soon create simulation environments with generative 3D worlds, Decision Support.
- There will be an explosion of specialized LLM models available to the general public in 2024. These models will differ and can be compared in their output and used for a variety of purposes. Skillful prompt engineering will be a necessary skill in every area of human endeavor. See "<u>I Prompt Therefore I Am</u>" (Boyd, 2023)
- The real goal should be to marry human intuition, creativity and perspective (values) with machine memory, computation speed and distance sensing. (Compression of MEST)
- Ultimately Knowledge Graphs, combined with LLMs and a digital twin simulation of the world will result in AGI



Senator Scott's office



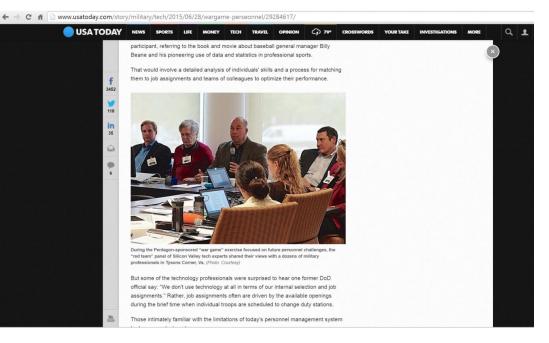
Longworth Bldg



The Work Force of the Future

Hunt Library NCSU





Anything that can be automated... will be.

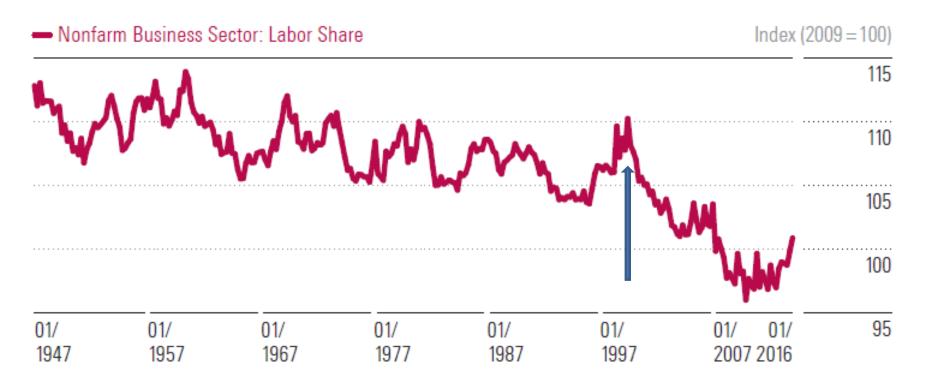
If your job can be done by automation, the most you can ever expect to be paid is the cost of renting the machine.

Don't compete against the machines. Learn to cooperate with them.

Capital is winning, and will finally conquer all, in the battle with labor

EXHIBIT 3

The Rise of Capital II The substitution of capital for labor accelerated after the tech revolution gained full momentum.

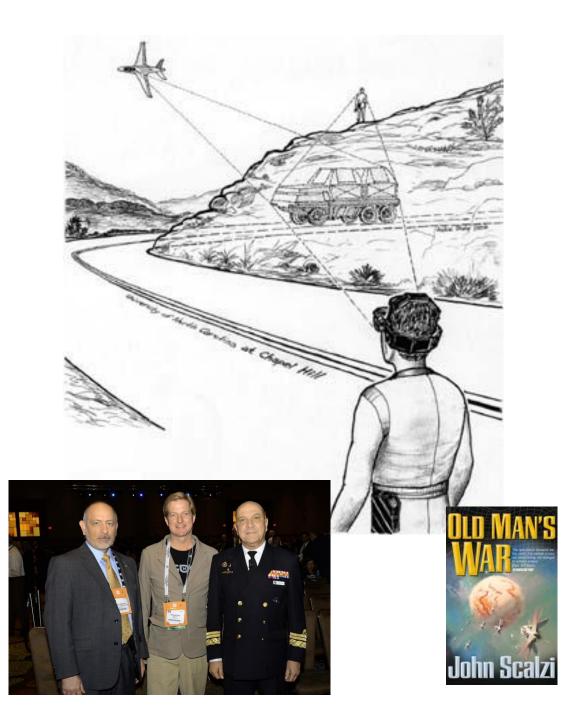


Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.



2015 Ash Carter sponsored "Force of the Future" Wargame Red Team: Doug Lenat (Cyc), Richard Boyd (UltiSim), Alan Kay (Xerox Parc), Michael Jones (Google) and David Smith (Lockheed Martin)

follow on article a few years later <u>https://modernbattlespace.com/2019/08/28/ai-brings-science-fiction-and-gaming-to-life-to-train-the-force-of-the-future/</u>



Digital Twins and The Simulation Equivalence Principle

- The Digital Twin World should be indistinguishable from the real world
- In sum

<u>There should be no measurement that any participant can take which</u> <u>would show that a Digital Twin is a simulation of the sensors and actuators</u> <u>in the real world, not the actual sensors and actuators</u>

Means, in practice:

Digital Twin simulated sensors/actuators are bit-identical to real-world sensors/actuators

Simulation Digital Twin

3D collaborative simulation of a system or business operation (*or synthetic models of humans*) that is datadriven, allowing simulation learning, time travel prediction and scenario planning, telepresence and deeper, more timely operational understanding.

688 Attack Sub Digital Twin

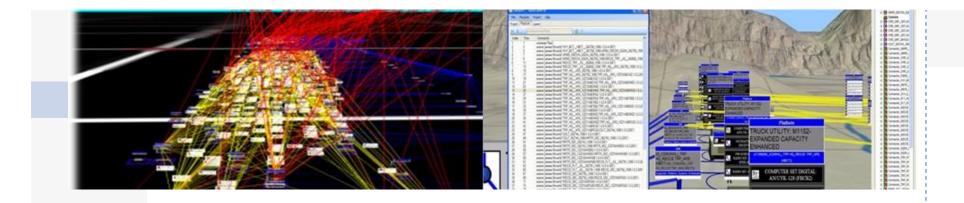
2005: In the Simulation Century, setting aside an entire submarine for training is no longer necessary



https://youtu.be/JgFHGV28C6k

Connected to the propulsion and other systems Supports 32 concurrent users

Ultisim Kaizen | The flight simulator for your business



Organizational Digital Twin

Brigade Combat Team Digital Twin 15,000 entities!

Department of Defense Architecture Format Data Analysis (DODAF)

Problem: Use Machine Learning and data analytics/automation to analyze large DODAF capability databases for the US Army. Infer rule sets for complex network centric battle groups.

Designed a normalization method for the various databases. Designed interactive 3D visualization layer engine that allows users to deploy entire brigades on 3D terrain models around the world and permit interactive "what if" data tests where one can give or take away capabilities from live databases and see the effect on business rules and "need lines" on the complex system in real-time 3D. What once took 300 hours of analysis was reduced to minutes. The Ultivis system also permitted live capabilities presentations for decision

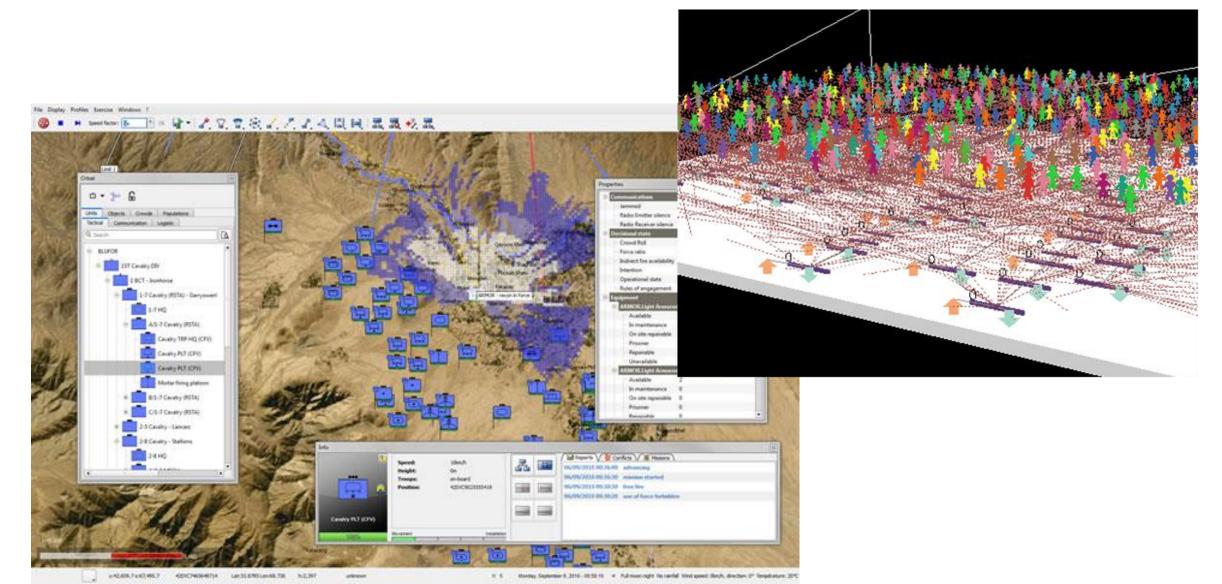
makers that dramatically reduced decision-making time. A 600x

improvement!

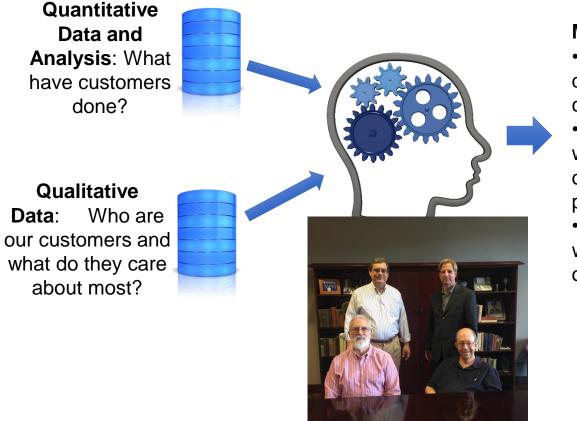
Customer: DOD AIMD (Architecture Integration Management Directorate), also repeated this effort for JFCOM (Joint Forces Command)

600x improvement!

Modeling Hearts and Minds Large-scale Population Simulations



Animated Personas

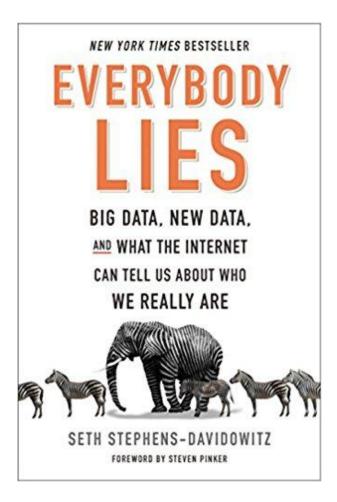


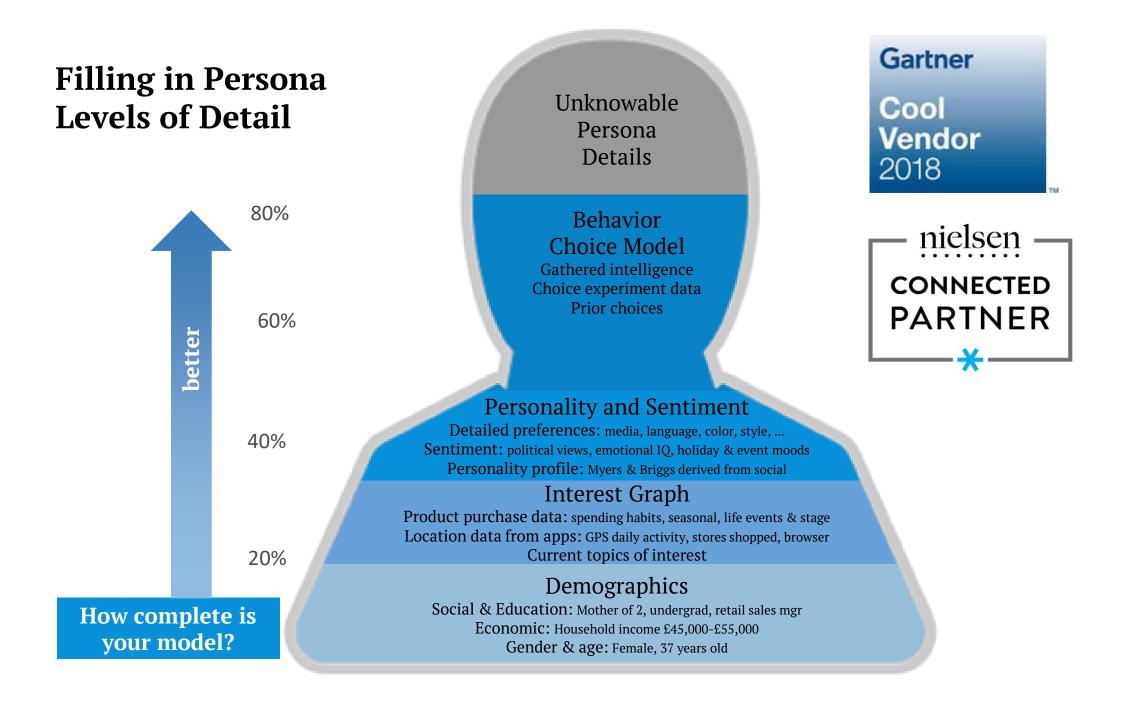
Marketers Output:

Product Design: what do we build that our customers will like?
Promotion Message: what do we say to get our customers to react positively?
Placement: where do we market to reach our customers?

TAP — **The Tanjo Animated Personas** platform allows marketers to have a new deep level of interaction with customer segments for their products and services. Using machine learning, TAP creates dynamic simulated customer models from archetypal customer segmentation research and brings that data to life in the form of synthetic customer personas. Marketers can now, finally, watch as these synthetic customer models view and digest online content. Present a TAP model with a product message and see it respond to (and score) that messaging from the viewpoint of that customer segment. TAP brings deep customer conversations to life.

The problem with surveys and focus groups







Project: Wise \$20 Million

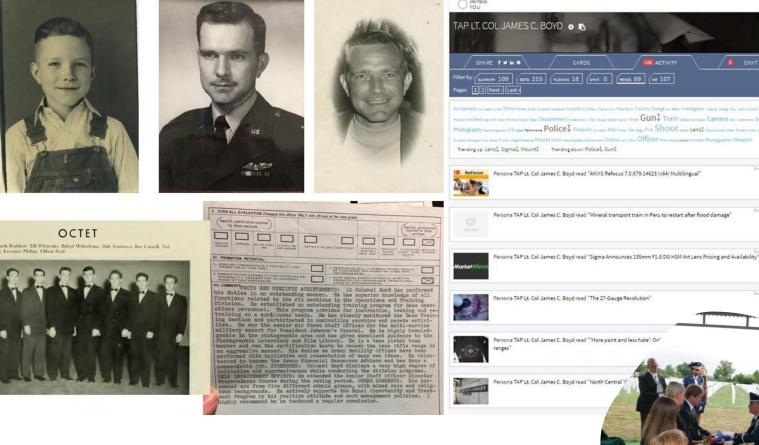
Period of Performance 2020-2025





2017

Lt. Col James C. Boyd Animated Persona of my Dad. By Richard Boyd



THE GLOBE AND MAIL*



(Tanjo CEO Richard Boyd) decided that AI could help develop a far more comprehensive, flexible model that would find unexpected insights faster and cheaper. That was the start of Tanjo Animated Personas (TAP), the company's simulated models of real human beings that can be queried to see how they'll respond to words, phrases and product concepts. ... "It's essentially the new scientific method," Boyd says. "... machine learning can ingest such large amounts of data ... bring all the sources together and let the system find every hypothesis that might be true."

Michael McGuire, a VP of research for Gartner who's reviewed Tanjo's technology, agrees that even the best survey is limited by having the ask questions, which may be the wrong ones. ... "Observation has become more important to marketers because people don't always do what they say," McGuire says. Tanjo allows for (simulated) observation on a huge scale at rapid speed."

AI Models of Real Consumers Could Hold Marketing Insights

Interest: 48,73%

Interest 87.57 April 25, 2017 55:59 A

Interest 02.28



The central issue of the 21st century ... is how to achieve the right balance between humans and automation to optimize outcomes. ... A combination of human and machine intelligence working together to solve the problems that matter most.

Man Vs. Machine: How Humans Are Driving The Next Age Of Machine Learning

MOTHERBOARD

Richard Boyd, the founder of 3DSolve talks VR interfaces, defense industry patents, and simulations at Lockheed Martin.

Meet the Guy Who's Bringing Defense Industry VR Patents to the Commercial Sector



Richard Boyd, CEO of Tanjo, facilitated a conversation (at 2018 SXSW) with some great technologists including Google's Jonathan Rochelle. ... New machine learning tools can read really fast, recognize patterns and apply rules – and they never forget. For example, Boyd's machine learning engine read every U.S. legal opinion since 1797 and produced a complete correlated map in less than a week.

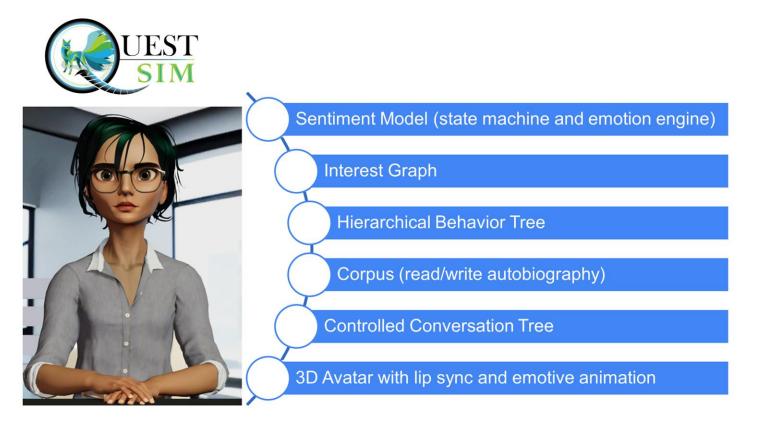
The Rise of AI: What's Happening, What it Means, How to Prepare?

2024 Conversational AI Skills Training Simulation

A platform for conversations with a range of virtual patients, combining rules-based artificial intelligence with the power of large language models.

The system allows for talking with specific people informed by your data. Can be augmented with a virtual coach giving guidance and a 3D avatar who can express emotions.

Custom training paths bring insight and analytics, including full transcripts for enhancing training insights and feedback.



- Compliance
- Consistency
- Soft skills

RoleplayEDO

Settings



Jimmy Chen 🛛 🖳

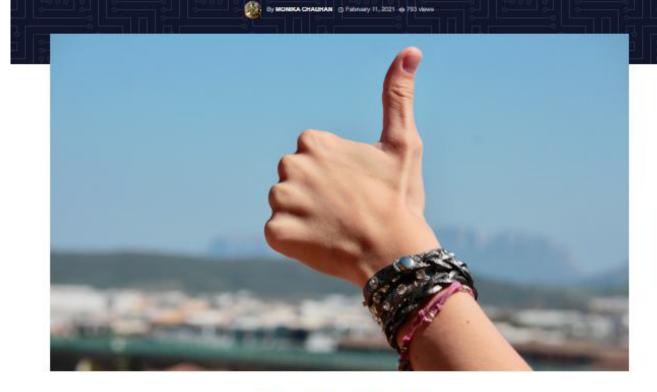


| 我还好,谢谢。最近工作 Tip: Communicating in a | E上有点麻烦,但我尽 | | | sensitive | |
|--|--|---|---|---|-----------------|
| topics. | , je godina i se | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | |
| | | | | | 🚖 Как вы |
| Привет! Неплохо, спас вас дела? | ибо. Работа вызывае | т беспокойство, но | о я стараюсь справлят | ься. Как у 😭 | |
| | | | ☆ Hi jimmy please a | answer in all the lan | guages you know |
| Hey! Sure, here you go: managing 中文 (Chine vais bien, merci. Le trava danke. Die Arbeit ist her gracias. El trabajo es un धन्गुवाम्। काজ এकটু চ্যাবে Работа немного сложн लेकिन में संभाल रहा हूँ। - 49 Estou bem, obrigado. O | se): 我还好,谢谢。工 il est un peu difficile, r ausfordernd, aber ich l poco desafiante, pero নঞ্জিং, কিন্তু সামলে নিজি ая, но справляюсь 1 исц. أكتنى أتنبر. (Arabic): ، الحري | 作上有点困难,但 mais je gère Deut komme zurecht E me las arreglo व रो - Русский (Russi हिंदी (Hindi): मैं ठीक कार्य्रो. السمل صحب قليلاً | 我会应对。 - Français (F ssch][German): Mir geht' spañol (Spanish): Estoy श्ला (Bengali): আমি ভাবে an): Я в порядке, спаси हूँ, धन्यवाद। काम में थोड़ी न् انا بخير Português (Port | rench): Je s gut, bien, ना खाछि, 160. वुनौती है, | |
| | | | | | |
| Tip: Showcasing languag | ge skills can empower . | Jimmy, especially w | hen feeling overlooked | or | |

1997 Starship Titanic NLP

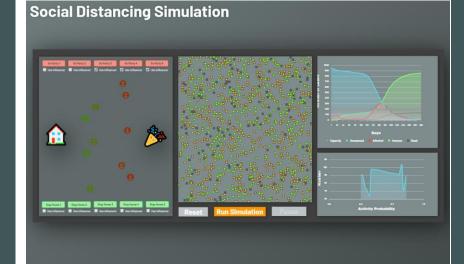


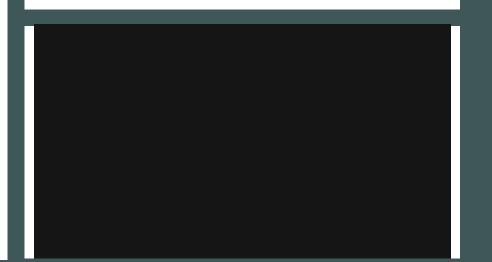
Tanjo AI Moves To Final Round In \$500K Pandemic Response Challenge





North Carolina-based machine learning company Tanjo Alhas moved to the final round in the \$500K Pandemic Response Challenge run by XPRIZE and sponsored & by Cognizant.





"After weeks of investigation later, the mystery of the American Kale Association still plagued me."

me

My Young Auntie PR. Photo: @oberonsinclair

softly

Got Kale?

50 Fresh & Satisfying Recipes That Are Bound to Please

^V Drew Ramsey, M.D. Jennifer Iserloh

TANJO.ai



Narratives in Information Warfare

PREPARING TO FIGHT AGAINST, WITH, AND THROUGH NARRATIVES

WEDNESDAY, 29 NOVEMBER 1600 - 1730 • S320GH SE10

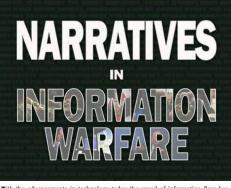
SIGNATURE EVENT Moderator

Shep Barge, Ph.D. Director, Joint Assessment Enabling Capability, Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Force Education and Training

Panelists Gregory C. Radabaugh, SES

Director, Joint Information Operations Warfare Center, Joint Staff **Richard Boyd**

Founder and CEO, Tanjo, Inc. Christopher Paul, Ph.D. Senior Social Scientist, RAND Corporation Scott W. Ruston, Ph.D. Research Scientist, Global Security Initiative, Arizona State University



With the advancements in technology today the speed of information flow has never been faster. The general public has become increasingly aware of the impact of how information is received and interpreted, through media and information campaigns. Recent world events have demonstrated how a narrative can be weaponized.

Understanding how narratives are created and how they influence behavior is just one discussion topic for this panel. We need to understand how best to train our warfighters to win in this new and complex battlefield: the information environment.

The Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff has established Information as a new joint function in military doctrine (in addition to Command & Control, Intelligence, Fires, Movement & Maneuver, Protection, Sustainment), taking action to provide strategic guidance in the employment of Information.

To explore how we can better provide our warfighters with the means to understand, train, and win in this new, complex battlefield, this panel seeks to bring together:

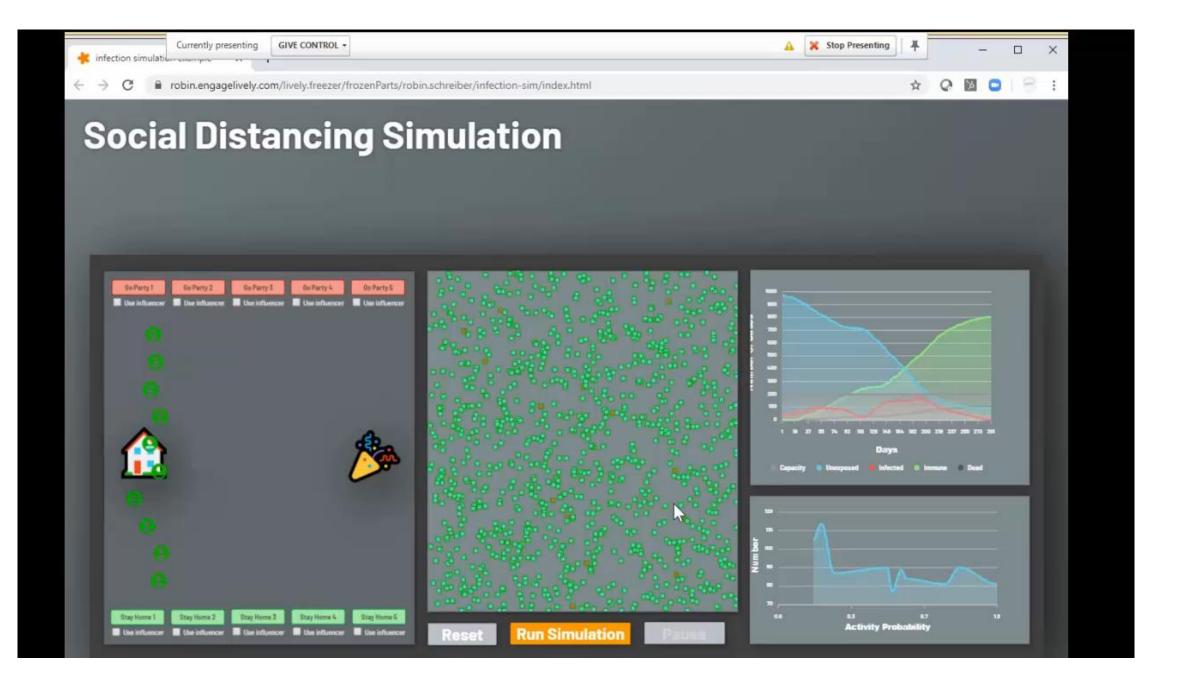
 The science of how our warfighters and adversaries create and respond to narratives. · Current initiatives within the Department of Defense to conduct operations in the Information Environment, and

· Technology and Industry insight on understanding and employing narratives.

Micro message Micro message Micro message Micro message Micro message

Session Chair: Robert Snyder, Whitney Bradley and Brown Inc

2017 INTERSERVICE/INDUSTRY TRAINING, SIMULATION & EDUCATION CONFERENCE





COVID-19 DASHBOARD

DECISION SUPPORT TOOI

ENGLISH -

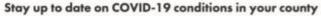


Real time data to guide your business to a safe reopening

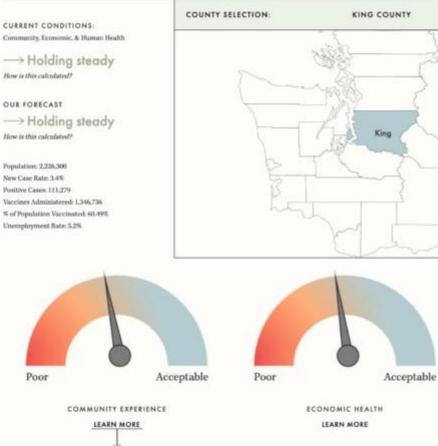


SmartWA Business Decision Support Tool

This tool helps businesses reopen safely and increase castomer visits



Conditions and statistics last updated June 23, 2021







HUMAN HEALTH

SimState: Community Behavior Simulation

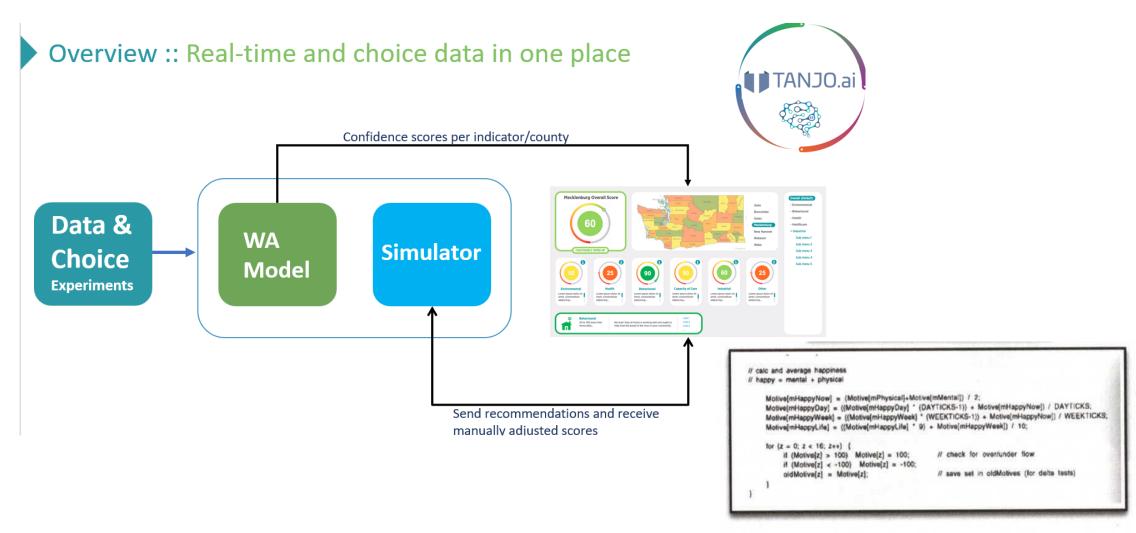


Figure 4.9

Excerpts from Will Wright's early draft code for The Sims, showing values for computing physical and mental motives and for combining multiple motives into a calculation of the character's average state of happiness over multiple time steps.



Raleigh Digital Twin



Ultisim Kaizen Digital Twin | The flight simulator for improving Communities

Recent IRS RFI

PILOT IRS- Request for Information (RFI) 2032H5-20-N-00012 Internal Revenue Service (IRS), Enterprise Systems Testing (EST) Synthetic Data Initiative

1.0 High-Level Summary

This RFI is part of the Pilot IRS Program. Internal Revenue Service (IRS), Office of the Procurement Executive is requesting information about innovative, enterprise-wide Artificial Intelligence (AI) or simulation engine systems that will allow developers and testers to generate, manage and control synthetic tax data. We are primary interested in: 1) an interactive prototype that simulates real-life events (similar to those that drive popular video games like 'The Sims') when its populated with statistical data about United States (US) household incomes and family sizes to create, track and generate output triggers for tax-related events; 2) a report/listing detailing the use of Al and/or non-Al Based data modeling and prototyping tools used in industry/government to simulate individual and household activities with tax impacts to drive an expanded synthetic data generation approach; and 3) a rough estimate of how much these tools would cost relative to their return on investment (ROI).

S TECHNICA

BIZ & IT TECH SCIENCE POLICY CARS GAMING & CULTURE

LOVE AND HEARTBREAK IN SMALLVILLE -

Surprising things happen when you put 25 AI agents together in an RPG town

Researchers study emergent AI behaviors in a sandbox world inspired by The Sims.

BENJ EDWARDS - 4/11/2023, 3:59 PM



Enlarge / A screenshot of the "Generative Agents" demo where 25 Al-controlled characters live out life in a town called Smallville

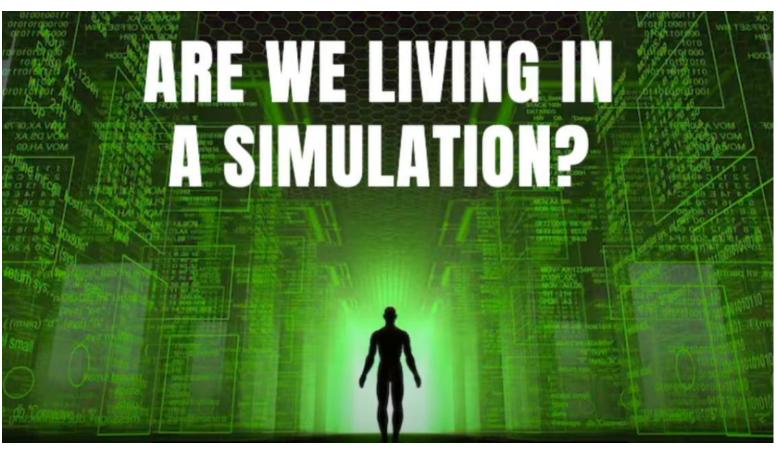


A group of researchers at Stanford University and Google have created a miniature RPG-style virtual world similar to The Sims, where 25 characters, controlled by ChatGPT and custom code, live out their lives independently with a high degree of realistic behavior. They wrote about their experiment in a preprint academic paper released on Friday.

"Generative agents wake up, cook breakfast, and head to work; artists paint, while authors write; they form opinions, notice each other, and initiate conversations; they remember and reflect on days past as they plan the next day," write the researchers in their paper, "Generative Agents: Interactive Simulacra of Human Behavior."



URTHER READING OpenAI invites everyone to test ChatGPT, a new AI-powered chatbot -with amusing results





- The fraction of human- level civilizations that reach a posthuman stage is very close to zero;
- (2) The fraction of posthuman civilizations that are interested in running ancestor- simulations is very close to zero;
- (3) The fraction of all people with our kind of experiences that are living in a simulation is very close to one.

If (1) is true, then we will almost certainly go extinct before reaching post humanity. If (2) is true, then there must be a strong convergence among the courses of advanced civilizations so that virtually none contains any relatively wealthy individuals who desire to run ancestor-simulations and are free to do so. If (3) is true, then we almost certainly live in a simulation. In the dark forest of our current ignorance, it seems sensible to apportion one's credence roughly evenly between (1), (2), and (3).

Key Players Behind DoD Virtual World Framework



www.defensenews.com January 27, 2012

New Tool Aims To Slash Costs of Creating Virtual Worlds

By KRISTIN OUIN!

Lockheed Martin's Virtual World Labs is developing an Internet framework meant to promote interoperability among and lower the cost of creating virtual worlds

"Building simulations today is unnecessarily complex and costly," said Richard Boyd, who helped create Virtual World Labs, Lockheed's workshop for computer gaming and virtual worlds.

Called the Virtual World Framework, Lockheed's architecture will ultimately be a multiuser virtual training environment that is scalable, interoperable, secure and consistent on all platforms, from mobile devices and laptops to desktop computers and holodecks. The goal is to increase democratization, lower barriers to participation, and increase experimentation and innovation

Boyd said the effort could revolutionize the use of virtual worlds for training

"We want to do for simulation what Mosaic and Netscape did for publishing" on the web, he said

In the summer of 2010, the office of the U.S. defense undersecretary for personnel and readiness asked industry to help improve the interoperability of virtual worlds for training. About 30 companies pursued the contract, and it was awarded to Lockheed Martin in the same year

At the time, Boyd recalled, Frank DiGiovanni, the undersecretary's director for training readiness and strategy, said he wasn't interested in "big, Lock-Mart type companies" for this project

But Boyd and his team did not come up in the defense industry. He joined Lockheed in 2007, when it acquired his computer gaming company, 3Dsolve. Boyd's team set out to create what he describes as "a system with all the best the internet has to offer." and throughout the process visited several Internet companies to determine how to pull existing technologies togethe

Boyd said the new framework could disrupt the entire training and simulation community, including Lockheed, But, he said, things will inevitably evolve in this direction, and it is better for Lockheed to be leading rather than following

The biggest outstanding question is how the framework will be used once it's ready

"It's not complete unless you have the business ecosystem as well," Boyd said.

At I/ITSEC 2011 Boyd presented a paper, co-authored with Lockheed's David Smith, titled, "The Virtual World Ecosystem Framework," on how to define a plan that will encourage the ecosystem?

Boyd noted that Lockheed has designed and is now building the kernel - the software heart - for this new environment, but he said no single company should build out the entire system. His company is working with other companies, government and academia to determine the rules for this new virtual world technolog

Instead, he predicts it will be a "massively parallel contribution system," and compares it to a garden or a site such as Wikipedia, that will require validation

"We need to buy things and value them in a different way," he said

Boyd said the timing for this project couldn't be better, with many services adopting virtual training environments and the Pentagon facing tighter budgets.

Frank DiGiovanni, SES, Director of Training Readiness and Strategy Office of the Deputy Under Secretary of Defense (Strategy, Readiness Pentagon, Washington D.C.



David A. Smith was Chief Innovation Officer at Lockheed Martin Global Training and Logistics. He is a computer gaming pioneer who reinvents human interfaces and platforms to transform and extend human capabilities.





eaned from the Office of the Secreta (ense (OSD), USEUCOM and AET) For its part, OSD is using its polic hip position to sponsor seve nise to further harne that the Training. Rea (TR&S) office on th nse secretary's staff is exploring i AL is part of a family of learning cap

ilities the office is researching under th

roject Aristotle umbrella. Frank DiGio

anni. the director of the TR&S office

pointed out that PAL will know the user's

aming style, proficiency levels, and

renuths and weaknesses. "It will act a

life-long mentor or tutor. It will have iquitous access to the World Wide

ith those from the same functional are

who have similar interests. This is on

f many concepts which can be added

each warfighter's 'tool kit' to improve

ndividual performance as part of DoD's

ong-term effort to develop a more agile

The TR&S office is also pursuing a

oD-wide virtual world training frame

work (a pilot program will go live this

pril). The mid-term vision for the vir

ngle virtual training environment with

cost savings. As long as we're plaving

from the same models and simulations.

ork (VWF) consists of a

and adaptive force

aining capability.

rank C. DiGiovanni, Director, Training eadiness and Strategy, OSD. nage credit: U.S. DoD

he training audience meets its object ives while saving the taxpayer money," Walker said

AETC's Smith pointed out that his ommand's leaders will continually seek vays to better educate more people with fewer dollars, which will depend on leveraged use of technology through out the command enternrise. "Quality use of emergent learning technologies will allow us to effectively manage the rrowth of new information in a more emanding technological environment AETC is investigating adopting more lended learning approaches, where ppropriate, to combine face-to-face

oom methods with computer ontent, and a thin-client approach that nediated activities to form an integrated poorts simultaneous, multiple browse structional approach." terfacing. DiGiovanni again explained The virtual world will be populated Retaining a Competitive Edge hrough the importation of legacy con At first glance, the planned reduction in ant and/or 'crowd-sourced' through a

ation will support contributions from ou ever, there are silver linings on the induslies. The long-term vision for the VWF ry's future business horizon. s that it will serve as the key componer As previously noted, several mission a seamless DoD-wide mixed reality ncluding operations in cyberspace, will ed DoD focus and training Learning technologies will also b adiness investments. Last year, U.S art of USEUCOM's strategy to help its Cyber Command conducted the firstver Cyber Flag exercise. "This event is nits and staffs achieve training read ess while completing fewer exercises joint cyberspace tactical training event by relying more on distributed and vir using both offensive and defensive cybe al solutions to control costs. "If we can perations against a realistic and thinkave a unit in CONUS [continental U.S.] ng enemy in a virtual training environbut tie in with them virtually, it's a huge ment." DiGiovanni said, and concluded.

"We are focused on delivering "This type of training will continue to

DoD spending through the next 10 years appears bleak for the S&T sector. How-

r value to our customers - versus articular product or approach - look ng carefully at what will be the mos affordable and useful to the end user: the warfighters. We've made smart invest ments into research and development to ensure our training solutions remain agile and have worked hard at maturing receive emphasis, not only to ensure the

so to develop and train to cyber ta and procedures for the

xouraged small and large compa

s in the sector to devise strategies

MetaVR is one company below t

nds itself well nositioned in the marke larth Smith, the company's, co-found

nd CEO noted that since its incentio

n 1997. MetaVR has been a small con

any focused on developing commercia

software products. "Being small keep

us nimble and able to follow up on new

opportunities quickly. This in turn has

resulted in our products being adopte

by a wide variety of applications. W ave a very diffuse, or diverse, custom

base. Early on, we moved away from

depending on DoD contracts as they ar

ubject to volatility and would make a

Accordingly, MetaVR's custome

e the company's products in a wid

variety of applications such as UAV ope

ator training, manned flight simulator

mission planning and rehearsal, joint te

minal air controller simulation training

urban operations training, and disast

One of MetaVR's more interestin

siness niches is supporting the refu

shment of F-16 simulators. The trainin

levices are being upgraded as the co

the F-35 have provided a lifeline to th

F-16 fleet and its training systems. "Mos

ecently. MetaVR recently sold 105 new

Virtual Reality Scene Generator (VRS)

icenses for use in another USAF F-1

imulation training program, for five F-1

Jim Craig, vice president of trai ig systems within Lockheed Martin'

Hobal Training and Logistics unit, told

MS&T about his company's holist

strategy, which has a robust R&D pr

ull mission simulators " Smith recalled

nued missteps and delays in fieldin

anagement training

pendent on a single customer.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virtual_world_framework

Richard Boyd, Chief Architect and creator of Lockheed Martin's

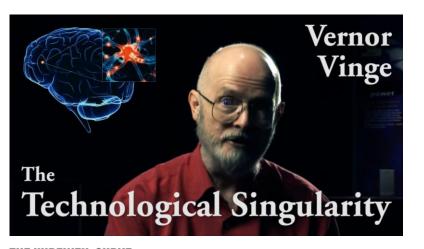
designers to harness cutting edge computer gaming and virtual

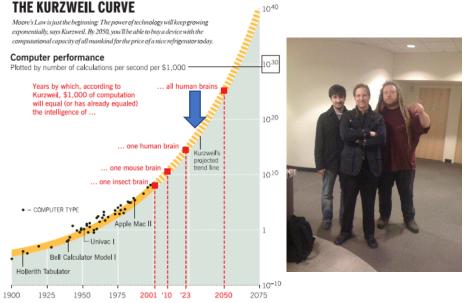
Virtual World Labs, leads Lockheed Martin engineers and

world technologies to improve human performance.

2025: Artificial General Intelligence begins to

emerge





Ben Goertzel first coined the term Artificial General Intelligence (AGI) in 2007. I met him in 2009 at a Singularity Conference in Manhattan with Ray Kurzweil. He told us that AGI is the last invention humanity will make. This creation will spawn the Technological Singularity described by author Vernor Vinge. We have been discussing the many paths that may follow for humanity after that singular event.

In 2025 we will see the combination of the "old Al" (knowledge graphs, state machines etc) combined with the new AI (LLMs like ChatGPT, Gemini etc) and a sensor-driven simulated model of our reality (Digital Twin) to create a seeing, hearing, sensing, thinking artificial adaptive intelligence.

This is the "Simulation Century". Simulation combined with AI will create this remarkable breakthrough by 2025.

The Simulation Century™ ultisim The Path to AGI



Artificial Intelligence

Machine learning, including LLMs, state machines, neural nets, Decision and Behavior Trees, and other automation routines.

Simulation Tech

Digital Twins. Models of real-world objects, processes, people, and systems. Including 3D models, and real-time data feeds.

Knowledge Graph

Domain specific data maps, linked by relevance, semantically meaningful, and accessible to AI.

Suggested Reading

Before it's too late



(x): @Metaversial Email: <u>Richard.Boyd@Ultisim.com</u>

The Simulation Century

The Future is Already Here It's just unevenly distributed



"Perspective is worth 80 IQ points." -Alan Kay



https://youtu.be/e_WQ0EMYpSo

Richard Boyd Richard.Boyd@UltiSim.com

The Factory of the Future



1 dex (2009 = 100)

Lockheed Martin produced animation for High School Students About Automation, 3D Printing, Nanotechnology and Molecular Manufacturing



Articles by the presenter

<u>https://medium.com/authority-magazine/makers-of-the-metaverse-richard-boyd-of-ultisim-and-tanjo-ai-on-the-future-of-the-vr-ar-mixed-8029cddd3c7d</u>

Manufacturing in the Simulation Century:

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- Supercorr keynote https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gFePZocwKqU
- https://www.designnews.com/artificial-intelligence/ai-and-ar-vr-expert-says-don-t-leave-humans-behind
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- https://coffeeforthebrain.com/114/
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Healthcare in the Simulation Century

- National surgical conference invited speaker.
 - o <u>https://www.sages.org/video/game-engines-vr-surgery/</u>
- See this site for my one hour keynote at the HIMSS 2011 conference
 - http://www.openaffairs.tv/2011/02/richard-boyd-chief-architect-for-lockheed-martin-virtual-world-labs/
- Comments at mHealth in 2011
 - o <u>http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZpOfROC46yI</u>
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Boyd, Richard. "The Simulation Prescription for Healthcare" Proceedings of the 2012 Cardio-Thoracic Surgery Symposium, San Diego, CA (February, 2012)

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- <u>https://medium.com/authority-magazine/health-tech-richard-boyd-of-3dvillage-on-how-their-technology-can-make-an-important-impact-on-our-2ef7e168683</u>

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- <u>https://youtu.be/hmBnFBOf20A?si=CvHugYEAWf5sPw5Z</u> Short Sims and Education
- Metaversial Minute with Marc Prensky (Digital Natives) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NMih7pNn26s&t=1441s
- https://medium.com/@linda.bernard/the-simulation-century-the-transformative-power-of-3d-simulation-learning-in-k-12-education-57c9ad6fa99a
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 - Are you ready for AI? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e_WQ0EMYpSo
 - <u>https://coruzant.com/profiles/richard-boyd/</u> podcast
 - https://www.insivia.com/founder-interviews/richard-boyd-ceo-founder-of-tanjo/ Video interview
 - Tanjo's Animated Personas Are Like Sim Characters for Market Researchers Hypepotamus
 - Inside Artificial Intelligence's disruptive power: From marketing to resurrection of characters, singularity, more | WRAL <u>TechWire</u>
 - 114: Richard Boyd of Tanjo | Coffee For The Brain
 - <u>CONVERGE Medellín: Meet Richard Boyd | Globant Blog</u>
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